

# Prevention and Control of Wildlife Damage

## Table of Contents

### **i** [Preface](#)

Scott E. Hygnstrom, Robert M. Timm, and  
Gary E. Larson

## **Damage Identification**

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| A-1  | Identification and Assessment of Wildlife Damage:<br>an Overview                  | Richard A. Dolbeer, Nicholas R. Holler, and<br>Donald W. Hawthorne |
| A-19 | Obtaining Assistance to Control Wildlife Damage                                   | Philip S. Gipson and Russel F. Reidinger, Jr.                      |
| A-25 | Wildlife Diseases and Humans  | Robert G. McLean   |
|      | Procedures for Evaluating Predation on<br>Livestock and Wildlife                  | Dale A. Wade and James E. Bowns                                    |
|      | Identifying and Managing Aquatic Rodents<br>in Texas: Beaver, Nutria and Muskrats | Dale A. Wade and Charles W. Ramsey                                 |

## **Rodents**

- |       |  |  |
|-------|--|--|
| B-1   | Beavers  | James E. Miller and Greg K. Yarrow                 |
| B-13  | Chipmunks  | David E. Williams and Robert M. Corrigan           |
| B-17  | Gophers, Pocket  | Ronald M. Case and Bruce A. Jasch                  |
| B-31  | Mice, House  | Robert M. Timm                                     |
| B-47  | Mice, White-footed and Deer  | Robert M. Timm and Walter E. Howard                |
| B-53  | Mountain Beavers   | Dan L. Campbell                                    |
| B-61  | Muskrats   | James E. Miller                                    |
| B-71  | Nutria   | Dwight J. LeBlanc                                  |
| B-81  | Porcupines   | Sanford D. Schemnitz                               |
| B-85  | Prairie Dogs   | Scott E. Hygnstrom and Dallas R. Virchow           |
| B-97  | Rats, Cotton   | Donald W. Hawthorne                                |
| B-101 | Rats, Kangaroo   | Volney W. Howard, Jr.                              |
| B-105 | Rats, Norway   | Robert M. Timm                                     |
| B-121 | Rats, Polynesian   | Mark E. Tobin                                      |
| B-125 | Rats, Roof   | Rex E. Marsh                                       |
| B-133 | Woodrats   | Terrell P. Salmon and W. Paul Gorenzel             |
| B-137 | Rodent-proof Construction  | Rex O. Baker, Robert M. Timm, and Gerald R. Bodman |
| B-151 | Squirrels, Belding's, California, and Rock Ground                              | Rex E. Marsh                                       |
| B-159 | Squirrels, Franklin, Richardson, Columbian,<br>Washington, and Townsend Ground | Leonard R. Askham                                  |
| B-165 | Squirrels, Thirteen-lined Ground   | Edward C. Cleary and Scott R. Craven               |

## **Rodents (continued)**

B-171	Squirrels, Tree	Jeffrey J. Jackson
B-177	Voies	John M. O'Brien
B-183	Woodchucks	Rene M. Bollengier, Jr.

## **Carnivores**

C-1	Badgers	Fred C. Lindzey
C-5	Bears, Black	Scott E. Hygnstrom
C-17	Bears, Grizzly/Brown	Charles J. Jonkel
C-25	Bears, Polar	Peter L. Clarkson and Ian Stirling
C-35	Bobcats	Dallas R. Virchow and Denny Hogeland
C-45	Cats, Feral House	William D. Fitzwater
C-51	Coyotes	Jeffrey S. Green, F. Robert Henderson, and Mark D. Collinge
C-77	Dogs, Feral	Jeffrey S. Green and Philip S. Gipson
C-83	Foxes	Robert L. Phillips and Robert H. Schmidt
C-89	Mink	Edward K. Boggess
C-93	Mountain Lions	James E. Knight
C-101	Raccoons	Edward K. Boggess
C-109	River Otters	Edward P. Hill
C-113	Skunks	James E. Knight
C-119	Weasels	F. Robert Henderson
C-123	Wolves	William J. Paul and Philip S. Gipson

## **Other Mammals**

D-1	Armadillos	Donald W. Hawthorne
D-5	Bats	Arthur M. Greenhall and Stephen C. Frantz
D-25	Deer	Scott R. Craven and Scott E. Hygnstrom
D-41	Elk	David S. deCalesta and Gary W. Witmer
D-51	Moles	F. Robert Henderson
D-59	Opossums	Jeffrey J. Jackson
D-65	Pigs, Wild	Reginald H. Barrett
D-71	Pronghorn Antelope	Sanford D. Schemnitz
D-75	Rabbits, Cottontail	Scott R. Craven
D-81	Jackrabbits	James E. Knight
D-87	Shrews	Robert H. Schmidt

## **Birds**

E-1	Birds at Airports	Alfred J. Godin
E-5	Bird Damage at Aquaculture Facilities	W. Paul Gorenzel, Fred S. Conte, and Terrell P. Salmon
E-19	Bird Dispersal Techniques	Thurman W. Booth
E-25	Blackbirds	Richard A. Dolbeer
E-33	Crows, American	Ron J. Johnson
E-41	Eagles	Bart W. O'Gara
E-49	Gulls	Victor E. F. Solman
E-53	Hawks and Owls	Scott E. Hygnstrom and Scott R. Craven
E-63	Horned Larks	Jerry P. Clark and Scott E. Hygnstrom
E-67	House Finches (Linnits)	Jerry P. Clark and Scott E. Hygnstrom
E-71	Jays, Scrub (California)	Jerry P. Clark and Scott E. Hygnstrom
E-75	Kites, Mississippi	William F. Andelt
E-79	Magpies	Thomas C. Hall
E-87	Pigeons (Rock Doves)	David E. Williams and Robert M. Corrigan
E-97	Sparrows, Crowned	Jerry P. Clark and Scott E. Hygnstrom
E-101	Sparrows, House	William D. Fitzwater
E-109	Starlings	Ron J. Johnson and James F. Glahn
E-121	Swallows	W. Paul Gorenzel and Terrell P. Salmon
E-129	Waterfowl	Edward C. Cleary
E-139	Woodpeckers	Rex E. Marsh

## **Reptiles, Amphibians, etc.**

F-1	Alligators	Allan R. Woodward and Dennis N. David
F-7	Crayfish	James F. Fowler, Wendell Lorio, and Greg Lutz
F-9	Frogs and Toads	Paul E. Moler
F-13	Salamanders	James L. Byford
F-15	Snakes, Nonpoisonous	James L. Byford
F-21	Rattlesnakes	Walter E. Howard
F-27	Turtles	James F. Fowler and Jimmy L. Avery

## **Vertebrate Pesticides**

G-1	Registered Vertebrate Pesticides	William W. Jacobs
G-23	Description of Active Ingredients	Robert M. Timm
G-24	Acrolein	
G-25	Aluminum Phosphide	
G-26	Anticoagulants	
G-30	Avitrol®	
G-32	Bone Tar Oil	
G-33	Bromethalin	
G-34	Capsaicin	

- G-35 Alpha-Chloralose
- G-36 Chloropicrin
- G-37 Cholecalciferol
- G-38 Denatonium Saccharide
- G-39 Egg Solids, Putrescent
- G-40 Fatty Acids (various compounds)
- G-41 Fenthion
- G-42 Gas Cartridges
- G-43 Methyl Anthranilate
- G-44 Methyl Bromide
- G-46 Naphthalene
- G-47 Red Squill
- G-48 Sodium Cyanide
- G-49 Sodium Fluoroacetate
- G-52 Starlicide®
- G-54 Strychnine
- G-56 Thiram
- G-57 Zinc Phosphide
- G-60 Ziram

**G-63 Poison Control Centers**

Blain (Jess) Benson

**G-67 Sample Labels of Representative Products**

Scott E. Hygnstrom

- G-69 Avitrol®
- G-70 ReJeX-iT™ AG-36
- G-71 ReJeX-iT™ TP-40
- G-72 ReJeX-iT™ AP-50
- G-73 Tanglefoot® Bird Repellent
- G-74 Alpha-Chloralose
- G-78 Rid-A-Bird® Perch 1100 Solution
- G-79 Purina™ Starlicide™ Complete
- G-80 Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate - Feedlots
- G-82 Compound DRC-1339 98% Concentrate - Pigeons
- G-84 1339 Gull Toxicant 98% Concentrate
- G-85 Compound DRC-1339 98% Concentrate - Livestock Depredations
- G-87 Hinder® Deer and Rabbit Repellent
- G-89 Millere® Hot Sauce® Animal Repellent
- G-90 Ro-pel® Animal, Rodent and Bird Repellent
- G-91 Ro-pel® Garbage Protector™
- G-92 Bonide® Dogzix Dog and Cat Repellent
- G-93 Sudbury™ Chaperone® Squirrel and Bat Repellent
- G-94 Eaton's® 4 the Squirrel™ Repellent
- G-95 Deer-Away® Big Game Repellent
- G-96 Gustafson Thiram 42-S
- G-98 NOTT Chew-Not Animal Repellent
- G-99 F & B® Rabbit & Dog Chaser
- G-100 Earl May® Rabbit Scat
- G-101 Talon®-G Rodenticide Bait Pack (Pellets)
- G-102 Contrac® Rodenticide
- G-103 Maki® Mini-Block
- G-104 Purina™ Mouse-A-Rest™ Pellets
- G-105 Eaton's® AC90™ Rodenticide
- G-106 Rozol® Rat and Mouse Killer

G-107	Rozol® Pocket Gopher Bait	
G-108	Ditrac® Tracking Powder	
G-109	Ditrac® Rat & Mouse Bait	
G-110	Eaton's® All-Weather Bait Blocks®	
G-111	Liqua-Tox II®	
G-112	Ramik® Green	
G-113	Rodere Paraffinized Rat Bait	
G-114	Eaton's® Answer™ for Pocket Gophers	
G-115	Eaton's® A-C 50™ Rodenticide	
G-116	Final® Rat & Mouse Bait	
G-117	Purina™ Rat Control Pellets	
G-118	Rodex™ Blox™-1	
G-119	Purina™ Assault Rat Place Pack	
G-120	Quintox® Rat and Mouse Bait	
G-121	M-44 Cyanide Capsules	
G-122	Sodium Fluoroacetate (Compound 1080) Livestock Protection Collar	
G-123	0.5% Strychnine S.R.O. Pocket Gopher Bait	
G-124	Petersens Pocket Gopher Killer I	
G-125	Wilco Gopher Getter AG Bait	
G-126	Bonide® Moletox II	
G-127	Bonide® Orchard Mouse Bait	
G-128	Ridall-Zinc™ Tracking Powder	
G-129	Roban II Ag	
G-130	Zinc Phosphide on Wheat for Mouse Control	
G-132	Zinc Phosphide Concentrate for Muskrat and Nutria Control	
G-134	Zinc Phosphide Prairie Dog Bait	
G-135	ZP® Rodent Bait AG	
G-136	ZP® Rodent Bait Place Pack	
G-137	ZP® Tracking Powder	
G-138	Phostoxin®	
G-140	Chlor-o-pic®	
G-141	Chloropicrin	
G-142	Brom-o-gas®	
G-145	The Giant Destroyer®	
G-147	Gas Cartridge for Woodchucks, Ground Squirrels, Prairie Dogs and Pocket Gophers	
G-148	Gas Cartridge for Coyotes	
G-149	Snake-A-Way® Snake Repellent	
<b>G-151</b>	<b>Index, Chemical and Trade Names</b>	Scott E. Hygnstrom
<b>G-155</b>	<b>Index, Target Species</b>	Scott E. Hygnstrom

## **Supplies and Materials**

<b>H-1</b>	<b>Supplies and Materials</b>	Scott E. Hygnstrom and Dale J. Hafer
<b>H-2</b>	<b>Bird Damage Control</b>	
H-2	Exclusion	
H-4	Frightening Devices	
H-8	Repellents	
H-9	Toxicants	
H-9	Traps (Live-catch)	
H-10	Stupefying Agents (alpha-chloralose)	

## **Supplies and Materials (continued)**

### **H-10 Mammal Damage Control**

H-10 Exclusion

H-13 Frightening Devices

H-13 Repellents

H-15 Toxicants

H-20 Fumigants

H-21 Bait Application Devices and Materials

H-22 Traps

### **H-33 Index, Manufacturers and Suppliers**

Scott E. Hygnstrom

### **H-39 Index, Product and Trade Names**

Scott E. Hygnstrom